Independent Private Groundwater Supplies are Important Too!

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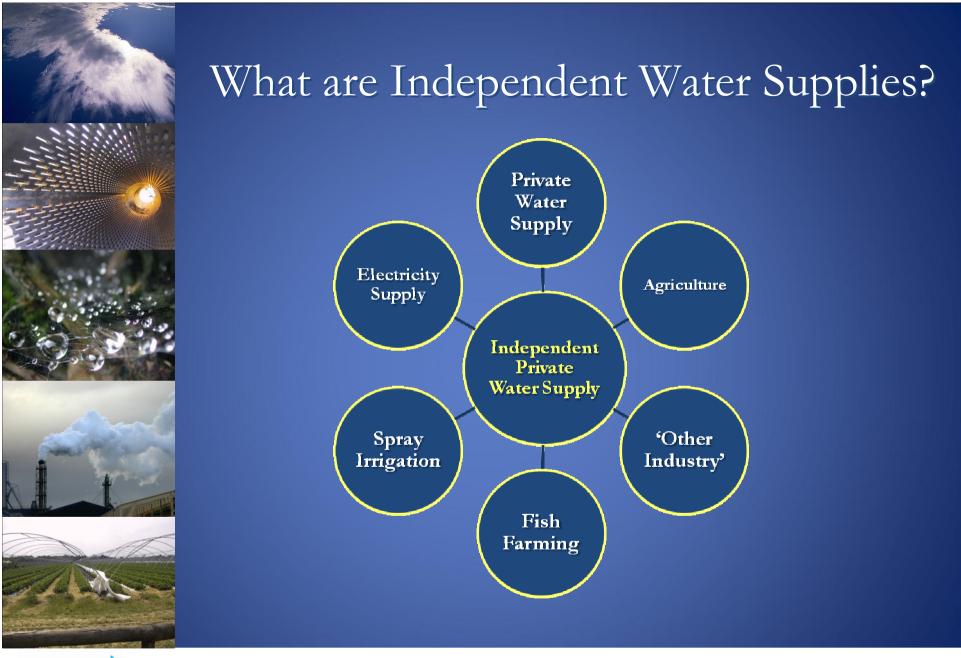




Topics

- Independent private water supplies what are they?
- The number of licences and what they are for
- Monetary Value
- Over cautious Environmental Allowances could cause significant harm on the economy

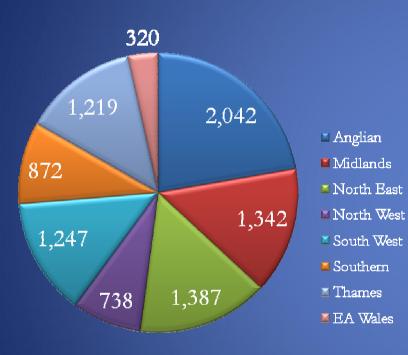




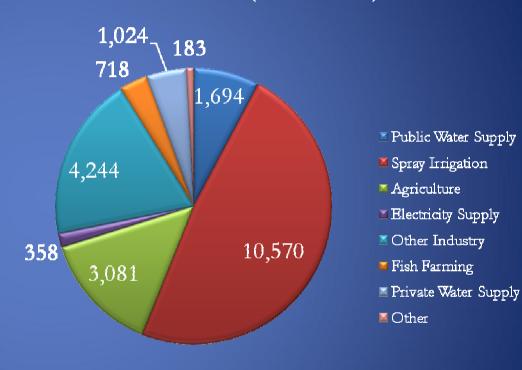


Licences – How many & What for

Total Number (GW)



Total = 9,167 Licences EA Data Total Number (GW & SW)



Total = 21,872 Licences EA Data (2006-07)



Abstracted Volumes – How much & What for

■ Anglian

■ Midlands

■ North East

■ North West

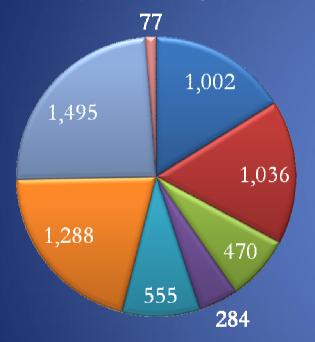
■ South West

■ Southern

■ Thames

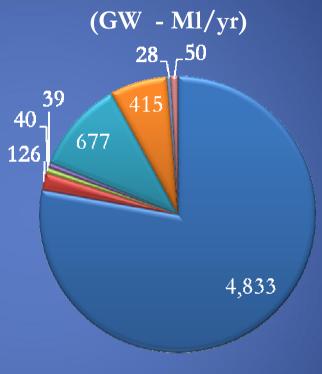
■EA Wales





Total = 6,207 M1/year EA Data 2006

Volumes of Abstraction



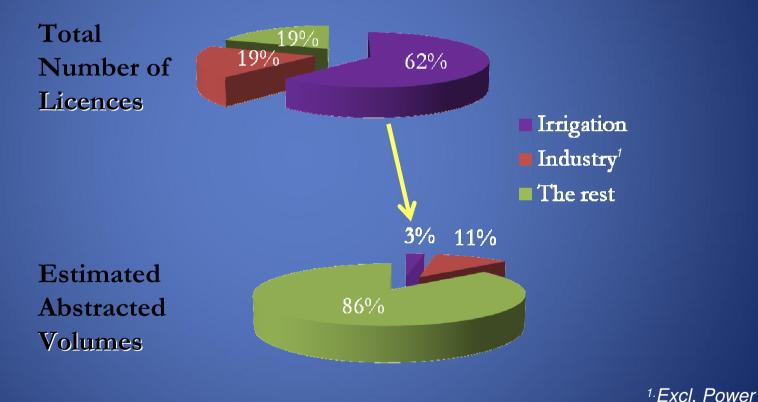
Total = 6,207 M1/year EA Data 2006

- ☑ Public Water Supply
- Spray Irrigation
- Agriculture
- Electricity Supply
- Other Industry
- Fish Farming
- Private Water Supply
- Other





Irrigation & Industry - Summary





Generation



Value - Agriculture

- Cost of Abstraction Licence = $£0.02 \text{ /m}^3$
- Cost of water applied (irrig') = £0.45 /m³
- Cost of Mains (Thames) = $£0.93 \text{ /m}^3$
- Value of water applied⁽²⁾ = £1.40 /m³
- Total value (Anglian Region) = £144 Million /yr

(2)Knox. J.W. et al. (2000) 'Mapping the financial benefits of sprinkler irrigation and potential financial impact of restrictions on abstraction: A case-study in Anglian Region', *Journal of Environmental Management*, vol 58, pp. 45-59.





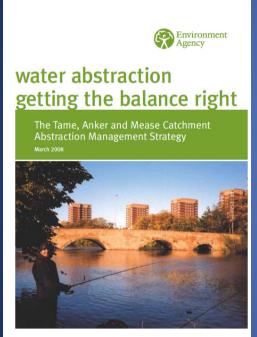
Value - Industry

- Manufac' turnover (2) 2004 = £663,000 Million
- Turnover /m3 based on estimated abstraction volumes for 'other industry' = £170/m3
- Value of water used = $£8.50 \text{ /m}^3$
- Total value of water used = £33,150 Million

(2) Table 3 - Industry summary, Small and Medium-sized Enterprise (SME) Statistics 2004, National Statistics: http://www.statistics.gov.uk/STATBASE/ssdataset.asp?vlnk=7067&More=Y



Hands of Flow Value



- Hands-Off Flow (HoF)= $503,700,000 \text{ m}^3/\text{a}$
- 1% reduction in HoF represents £7,000,000 for Agriculture
- 1% reduction in HoF represents £42,000,000 for Industry





Constraints

- Fixed location
- Limited supply options
- Lack of flexibility
- Pecking order
- Require flexibility & support





Looking Forward

- Revisiting groundwater storage and short duration high intensity abstraction
- Surface storage: lots of small vs a few big
- Difficult decisions regarding environmental protection and "growth"
- Continue to work on waste minimisation





Summary

- The supply of water has a direct impact on the local economy
- The impact is large and significant
- Small changes in Environmental Fraction / HoF can represent large values
- This must be seriously considered when setting fixed minimum resource limits
- "It'll be a lovely place to live, pity the're'll be no bugger around to see it"





Thanks

- Katie Burton JDIH
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- Phil Merrin United Utilities
- Drs Knox & Weatherhead Cranfield Uni







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